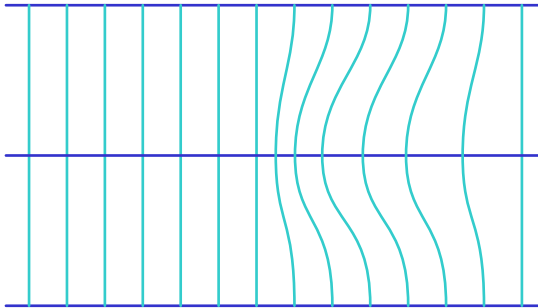


R_i



$f_i \circ g$

$g \circ f_{i-1}$