

This notebook is intended as accompaniment for the article "**Constructing the extended Haagerup planar algebra**", *Stephen Bigelow, Scott Morrison, Emily Peters, Noah Snyder*, available from <http://tqft.net/EH>. Once the article is on the arXiv, you should also be able to obtain this notebook as part of the source download from the arXiv.

This notebook contains minimal explanation; you really should read the article first before diving in. This notebook is intended to allow you to verify our calculations, not explain the argument.

The code in this notebook is "standalone", although it follows the naming conventions and syntax of the **FusionAtlas** mathematica package, which was indispensable in preparing what appears here.

■ Initialisation

```
In[2]:= If[$VersionNumber < 7,
  AlgebraicNumber;
  Unprotect[Conjugate];
  Conjugate[AlgebraicNumber[gen_, coeff_]] := AlgebraicNumber[Conjugate[gen], coeff];
  Protect[Conjugate];
]
```

```
In[1]:= g = GradedBigraph[{{1}}, {{1}}, {{1}}, {{1}},
  {{1}}, {{1}}, {{1}}, {{1}, {1}}, {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}, {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}];
```

First we define a few numeric parameters.

```
 $\delta = \text{DimensionOfGenerator}[g] = \text{RootReduce}\left[\sqrt{\text{Root}[-5 + 17 \#1 - 8 \#1^2 + \#1^3 \&, 3]}\right];$ 
```

```
q = .;
q = RootReduce[q /. Solve[q + q-1 ==  $\delta$ , q][[1]]];
```

```
 $\Lambda = \text{RootReduce}[\text{Sqrt}[2 - \delta^2]];$ 
 $\Lambda = \text{ToNumberField}[\Lambda, \Lambda];$ 
```

```
c = 45 255 025 + 8 115 925  $\Lambda^2$  - 21 516 075  $\Lambda^4$ ;
```

```
Clear[qi]
qi[n_] /; OddQ[n] := qi[n] = ToNumberField[Sum[qk, {k, -n + 1, n - 1, 2}],  $\Lambda$ ]
qi[n_] /; EvenQ[n] := qi[n] =  $\delta$  ToNumberField[ $\delta^{-1}$  Sum[qk, {k, -n + 1, n - 1, 2}],  $\Lambda$ ]
```

The next 6 cells define the polynomials P, as described in the paper.

```
wordList = {{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1},
  {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1},
  {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1},
  {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1},
  {0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1},
  {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}};
```

```
polynomialList = {9 -  $\lambda^2$  - 2  $\lambda^4$ , 3  $\lambda$  -  $\lambda^3$  -  $\lambda^5$ , -9 +  $\lambda^2$  + 2  $\lambda^4$ , 1, -3  $\lambda$  -  $\lambda^3$  +  $\lambda^5$ , -1 +  $\lambda^3$ , -9 +  $\lambda^2$  + 2  $\lambda^4$ ,
  4 - 3  $\lambda$  +  $\lambda^2$  -  $\lambda^4$  +  $\lambda^5$ , 1 - 2  $\lambda^2$  +  $\lambda^4$ , 1 -  $\lambda^4$ , -3 -  $\lambda^2$  +  $\lambda^4$ , 5 - 2  $\lambda^4$ , 1 +  $\lambda^2$ , 1 +  $\lambda$  -  $\lambda^3$  -  $\lambda^5$ , - $\lambda$  +  $\lambda^5$ ,
  4  $\lambda$  + 5  $\lambda^3$  + 2  $\lambda^5$ , -5 -  $\lambda$  - 4  $\lambda^2$  - 2  $\lambda^3$  -  $\lambda^5$ , 7 + 3  $\lambda^2$  - 4  $\lambda^4$ ,  $\lambda^2$  +  $\lambda^4$ , -4 - 2  $\lambda^2$  +  $\lambda^4$ , 6 + 6  $\lambda^2$  +  $\lambda^4$ };
```

```
Clear[P]; Evaluate[(P@@@ wordList)] = ToNumberField[# /.  $\lambda \rightarrow \Lambda$ ,  $\Lambda$ ] & /@ polynomialList;
```

```
P[_, _, _, _, 1, 1, 1, 1] = 0;
P[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] = 0;
```

```

P[x__Integer] /; FreeQ[{x}, 2] :=
P[x] = Module[{rotations, roto reflections, target, rotationNumber, conjugation},
  rotations = Table[{RotateLeft[{x}, k], {False, k}}, {k, 0, 7}];
  roto reflections = Table[{RotateRight[Reverse[RotateLeft[{x}, k]]], {True, k}}, {k, 0, 7}];
  {target, {conjugation, rotationNumber}} =
  SortBy[rotations~Join~roto reflections, First][[1]];
  (-1)rotationNumber If[conjugation, ToNumberField[Conjugate[#], Δ] &, # &][P@@target]
]
P[x___Integer, 2, y___Integer] := P[x, 2, y] = -P[x, 0, y] - P[x, 1, y]
P[{L___Integer}] := P[L]

```

■ Verification

We now define several functions that verify several lemmas reported in the paper. Please refer to the paper for details

```

Verify2sVanish := P[2, 2, 2, 2, Sequence@@#] === 0 & /@Tuples[{0, 1}, 4]

VerifyRotation :=
(P@@# + P@@RotateLeft[#]) === 0 & /@Tuples[{0, 1, 2}, 8]

VerifyConjugation :=
P@@# - ToNumberField[Conjugate[P@@RotateRight[Reverse[#]]], Δ] == 0 & /@Tuples[{0, 1, 2}, 8]

VerifyTriplePointCondition :=
P[0, Sequence@@#] + P[1, Sequence@@#] + P[2, Sequence@@#] === 0 & /@Tuples[{0, 1, 2}, 7]

VerifyZλLattice := IntegerQ /@Flatten[
  Last /@Solve[CoefficientList[# - Table[a[i], {i, 1, 6}].polynomialList[{{1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 14}],
    λ] == 0, Table[a[i], {i, 1, 6}]]][[1]] & /@polynomialList]

VerifyGraphSymmetry :=
(P@@# === ToNumberField[-Conjugate[(P@@(# /. {1 → 2, 2 → 1}))], Δ]) & /@Tuples[{0, 1, 2}, 8]

And@@VerifyGraphSymmetry // AbsoluteTiming
{146.081440, True}

And@@VerifyZλLattice // AbsoluteTiming
{0.030384, True}

And@@Verify2sVanish // AbsoluteTiming
{0.000281, True}

And@@VerifyRotation // AbsoluteTiming
{0.103219, True}

And@@VerifyTriplePointCondition // AbsoluteTiming
{0.047669, True}

And@@VerifyConjugation // AbsoluteTiming
{139.671050, True}

```

The extended Haagerup graph

The combinatorial structure.

```

evenVertices =
  {v["v", 0], v["x", 0], v["z", 0], v["b", 0], v["b", 1], v["b", 2], v["z", 1], v["z", 2]};

oddVertices = {v["w", 0], v["y", 0], v["a", 0], v["a", 1], v["a", 2], v["c", 0]};

nbhd[v["v", 0]] := {v["w", 0]}
nbhd[v["w", 0]] := {v["v", 0], v["x", 0]}
nbhd[v["x", 0]] := {v["w", 0], v["y", 0]}
nbhd[v["y", 0]] := {v["x", 0], v["z", 0]}
nbhd[v["z", 0]] := {v["y", 0], v["a", 0]}
nbhd[v["a", 0]] := {v["z", 0], v["b", 0]}
nbhd[v["b", 0]] := {v["a", 0], v["c", 0]}
nbhd[v["c", 0]] := {v["b", 0], v["b", 1], v["b", 2]}
nbhd[v["b", 1]] := {v["c", 0], v["a", 1]}
nbhd[v["b", 2]] := {v["c", 0], v["a", 2]}
nbhd[v["a", 1]] := {v["b", 1], v["z", 1]}
nbhd[v["a", 2]] := {v["b", 2], v["z", 2]}
nbhd[v["z", 1]] := {v["a", 1]}
nbhd[v["z", 2]] := {v["a", 2]}

```

We also need the dimensions of all the vertices of the extended Haagerup graph.

```

{dim[v["v", 0]], dim[v["w", 0]], dim[v["x", 0]], dim[v["y", 0]],
  dim[v["z", 0]], dim[v["a", 0]], dim[v["b", 0]], dim[v["c", 0]], dim[v["b", 1]],
  dim[v["b", 2]], dim[v["a", 1]], dim[v["a", 2]], dim[v["z", 1]], dim[v["z", 2]]} =
(*Flatten[ReducedDimensionsByDepth[g]]==*)
{1, Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6], Root[5 + 4 #1 - 5 #12 + #13 &, 3],
  Root[-125 + 160 #12 - 31 #14 + #16 &, 6], Root[-1 + 14 #1 - 9 #12 + #13 &, 3],
  Root[-125 + 220 #12 - 97 #14 + #16 &, 6], Root[-1 + 9 #1 - 14 #12 + #13 &, 3],
  Root[-125 + 415 #12 - 331 #14 + #16 &, 6], Root[-5 - 16 #1 - 11 #12 + #13 &, 3],
  Root[-5 - 16 #1 - 11 #12 + #13 &, 3], Root[-5 + 38 #12 - 59 #14 + #16 &, 6],
  Root[-5 + 38 #12 - 59 #14 + #16 &, 6], Root[1 + #1 - 4 #12 + #13 &, 3], Root[1 + #1 - 4 #12 + #13 &, 3]};

```

For convenience, we'll push these into $Q[\Lambda]$ or $\delta Q[\Lambda]$, as well.

```

(dim[#] = ToNumberField[dim[#],  $\Lambda$ ]) & /@ evenVertices
{1, AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {1, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-1, 0, -1, 0, 1, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-6, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-7, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-7, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}],
  AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}]}

```

```
(dim[#] =  $\delta$  ToNumberField[dim[#] /  $\delta$ ,  $\Lambda$ ]) & /@ oddVertices

{Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6],
 AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {0, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6],
 AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6],
 AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6],
 AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6],
 AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {-5, 0, -1, 0, 2, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #12 - 8 #14 + #16 &, 6]]
```

■ Paths and loops

```
pathsFrom[from_, 0] := {{from}}
pathsFrom[from_, k_] := pathsFrom[from, k] =
  Flatten[(Function[{end}, #~Join~{end}] /@ nbhd[#][[-1]]) & /@ pathsFrom[from, k - 1], 1]

pathsBetween[from_, to_, k_] :=
  pathsBetween[from, to, k] = Cases[pathsFrom[from, k],  $\gamma$ _ /;  $\gamma$ [-1] == to]
```

Beware of a subtle danger here: `pathsBetween[b, a, k]` doesn't just return the paths in `pathsBetween[a, b, k]`, reversed, it returns them reversed and **in a different order**.

```
loopsBetween[from_, to_, k_] := loopsBetween[from, to, k] = Flatten[
  Outer[Most[#1]~Join~Most[#2] &, pathsBetween[from, to, k], pathsBetween[from, to, k], 1, 1]
```

■ Generator

We now use the rule described in the paper to define the value of S on any loop of length 16.

First the various fudge factors.

```
 $\sigma$ [v["v" | "w" | "z" | "a", _]] := -1
 $\sigma$ [v["x" | "y" | "b" | "c", _]] := 1
 $\sigma$ [ $\gamma$ _List] := Times@@ ( $\sigma$  /@  $\gamma$ )

hat[ $\gamma$ _List] :=  $\gamma$ [[1 ;; 16 ;; 2, 2]]

dimensionFactor[ $\gamma$ _List] :=  $\frac{1}{\text{Sqrt}[\text{dim}[\gamma[[1]]] \text{dim}[\gamma[[9]]]]} \frac{1}{\text{Sqrt}[\text{Product}[\text{dim}[\gamma[[i]]], \{i, 1, 16\}]]}$ 
```

And give the full definition of S , and of $Srect$.

```
S[ $\gamma$ _] := c  $\sigma$ [ $\gamma$ ] P[hat[ $\gamma$ ]] dimensionFactor[ $\gamma$ ]

Clear[Smatrix]
Smatrix[from_, to_] := Smatrix[from, to] = Outer[S[Most[#1]~Join~Most[Reverse[#2]]] &,
  pathsBetween[from, to, 8], pathsBetween[from, to, 8], 1]
```

■ Example

```
pathsBetween[v["v", 0], v["b", 1], 8]
```

```
{{v[v, 0], v[w, 0], v[x, 0], v[y, 0], v[z, 0], v[a, 0], v[b, 0], v[c, 0], v[b, 1]}}
```

```
path = {v["v", 0], v["w", 0], v["x", 0], v["y", 0], v["z", 0], v["a", 0], v["b", 0], v["c", 0],
  v["b", 1], v["c", 0], v["b", 0], v["a", 0], v["z", 0], v["y", 0], v["x", 0], v["w", 0]};
```

```
hat[path]
```

```
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
S[path]
```

```
AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {3 394 850, 0, 608 825, 0, -1 614 050, 0}] /
  (√AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4],
    {-5 380 110 115, 0, -964 855 714, 0, 2 557 922 624, 0}]
  √AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {-7, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #1^2 - 8 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 6]^4)
```

```
S[path]
```

```
AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {3 394 850, 0, 608 825, 0, -1 614 050, 0}] /
  (√AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4],
    {-5 380 110 115, 0, -964 855 714, 0, 2 557 922 624, 0}]
  √AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {-7, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}]
  Root[-5 + 17 #1^2 - 8 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 6]^4)
```

```
RootReduce[%]
```

```
-1
```

```
Smatrix[v["v", 0], v["v", 0]]
```

```
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
```

```
Smatrix[v["v", 0], v["b", 1]]
```

```
{{AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {3 394 850, 0, 608 825, 0, -1 614 050, 0}] /
  (√AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4],
    {-5 380 110 115, 0, -964 855 714, 0, 2 557 922 624, 0}] √AlgebraicNumber[
    Root[-5 - 3 #1^2 + 2 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 4], {-7, 0, -1, 0, 3, 0}] Root[-5 + 17 #1^2 - 8 #1^4 + #1^6 &, 6]^4)}}
```

■ The conjugated matrices

```
cachedToNumberField[x_, λ_] := cachedToNumberField[x, λ] = ToNumberField[x, λ]
```

```

fastToNumberField[x_, λ_] := ToNumberField[x /. r_Root^k -> cachedToNumberField[r^k, λ], λ]

Clear[ASAI];
ASAI[from_, to_] := ASAI[from, to] = Outer[
  With[
    {loop = Most[#1] ~Join~Most[Reverse[#2]]},
    c σ[loop] P[hat[loop]] fastToNumberField[(Times @@ (dim /@ #2))-1, Δ]
  ] &, pathsBetween[from, to, 8], pathsBetween[from, to, 8], 1]

ASAI[v["v", 0], v["b", 1]]

{{-1}}

Clear[twistedASAI];
twistedASAI[from_, to_] := twistedASAI[from, to] = Outer[
  With[
    {loop = Most[#1] ~Join~Most[Reverse[#2]]},
    c σ[loop] P[hat[RotateRight[loop]]] fastToNumberField[δ-1 (Times @@ (dim /@ #2))-1, Δ]
  ] &, pathsBetween[from, to, 8], pathsBetween[from, to, 8], 1]

oddVertices

{v[w, 0], v[y, 0], v[a, 0], v[a, 1], v[a, 2], v[c, 0]}

twistedASAI[v["w", 0], v["a", 1]]

{{AlgebraicNumber[Root[-5 - 3 #12 + 2 #14 + #16 &, 4], {0, 1, 0,  $\frac{4}{5}$ , 0,  $\frac{1}{5}$ }]}}
```

■ Computing moments

```

traceWeight[from_, to_] := fastToNumberField[ $\frac{\text{dim}[to]}{\text{dim}[from]}$ , Δ]

Moment[m_] := Moment[m] = Table[Sum[
  progress = {i, j};
  traceWeight[evenVertices[[i]], evenVertices[[j]]] *
  With[{M = ASAI[evenVertices[[i]], evenVertices[[j]]]},
    If[Length[M] > 0,
      If[m == 0,
        Length[M],
        Tr[Dot @@ Table[M, {m}]]
      ],
      0
    ],
  ], {j, 1, Length[evenVertices]}],
  {i, 1, Length[evenVertices]}]
```

```

TwistedMoment[m_] := TwistedMoment[m] = Table[ $\delta^m$  ToNumberField[Sum[
  progress = {i, j};
  traceWeight[oddVertices[[i]], oddVertices[[j]]] *
  With[{M = twistedASAI[oddVertices[[i]], oddVertices[[j]]}],
    If[Length[M] > 0,
      If[m == 0,
        Length[M],
        Tr[Dot @@ Table[M, {m}]]
      ],
      0
    ]
  ], {j, 1, Length[oddVertices]},  $\Delta$ ],
  {i, 1, Length[oddVertices]}]

Dynamic[progress]

progress

```

Warm up the engines, by computing the 0th moment. This prepares all the conjugated matrices, so takes a while. For reference, none of the other calculations take significantly longer than this one.

```

Moment[0] - ToNumberField[qi[2]8,  $\Delta$ ] // AbsoluteTiming
{2753.684568, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

The first moment better be zero, because even the first partial trace is zero.

```

Moment[1] // AbsoluteTiming
{0.725355, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Now compute the four moments we're after.

```

Moment[2] - qi[9] // AbsoluteTiming
$Aborted

Moment[3] // AbsoluteTiming
{1110.273215, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

Moment[4] - qi[9] // AbsoluteTiming
{1740.067277, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

TwistedMoment[0] - ToNumberField[qi[2]8,  $\Delta$ ] // AbsoluteTiming
{2593.912226, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

TwistedMoment[1] // AbsoluteTiming
{0.441533, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

RootReduce[TwistedMoment[2] + qi[9]] // AbsoluteTiming
$Aborted

RootReduce[TwistedMoment[2] + qi[9]]
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}

```



```
RootReduce[TwistedMoment[4] - ToNumberField[qi[9]  $\left(\frac{qi[8]}{qi[10]} - 1 + \frac{qi[10]}{qi[8]}\right)$ ,  $\Delta$ ]]  
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```